

Methodological questionnaire

Statistics of employment, wages and hours of work derived from establishment surveys

The objective of this questionnaire is to obtain information about the most important features of the establishment survey(s) carried out in your country since 1990, that are used as sources of statistics of employment, wages and/or hours of work.

Please use as many questionnaires as there are establishment sources for these statistics. For each type of survey, please respond with reference to the latest (most recent) exercise. If you have any questions on which surveys should be covered by this questionnaire, please contact sources@ilo.org before completing the questionnaire. In case the most recent survey was conducted before 1990, please complete only section A. Identification.

This questionnaire is designed to require only a minimum of textual response. The use of pre-coded responses facilitates response but increases the number of pages in the questionnaire. The accompanying document provides international definitions and links to international classifications mentioned in this questionnaire.

We welcome any comments regarding this questionnaire (item J1. "Additional comments"). You can save and print the completed questionnaire at your convenience. Once finished, you can send it to us by clicking the submit button at the end of the questionnaire or by sending a saved copy of the completed questionnaire to sources@ilo.org.

Thank you for your cooperation.

A. Identification			
A1. Country	ROMANIA		
A2. Title of the survey	LABOUR COST SURVEY		
A3. Organisation(s) responsible	NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STATISTICS		
A4. Website where additional information can be found:	http://www.insse.ro/cms/rw/pages/index.en.do		

B. Periodicity and coverage

B1. Periodicity: The s	survey is carried out	t				
Once a year, contin	iue to B2					
○ Two times a year/h	alf yearly, continue	to B2				
○ Every quarter, cont	tinue to B2					
○ Every month, go to	В3					
C Every mont	ths, continue to B2					
• Every 1 years	s, go to B3					
Ad hoc survey, cont	tinue to B2					
Further comments or explanations (if needed):						
B2. Months of the se	urvey: the survey	is carrie	ed out in t	the following months		
January] February					
☐ March]April					
May	June					
July	August					
September]October					
□ November □	December					
B3. Year the survey st	tarted: 1994					
B4. Industry coverag	ge: The survey inclu	ıdes esta	ıblishment	ts in the following ISIC rev. 4 groups		
A. Agriculture, forestry	y and fishing	Yes	○ No	L. Real estate activities	Yes	○ No
B. Mining and quarrying	ng	Yes	○ No	M. Professional, scientific and technical	© Voc	○ No
C. Manufacturing		Yes	○ No	activities	Yes	() NO
D. Electricity, gas, stea conditioning supply	ım and air	Yes	○ No	N. Administrative and support support service activities	Yes	○ No
E. Water supply, sewe management and rem	-	Yes	○ No	O. Public administration; compulsory social security	Yes	○ No
F. Construction		Yes	○No	O. Defense	○ Yes	No
G. Wholesale and reta	il trade; repair of	© Vos	○ No	P. Education	Yes	○ No
motor vehicles		Yes	○ No	Q. Human health and social work activities	Yes	○No
H. Transportation and	storage	Yes	○ No	R. Arts, entertainment and recreation	Yes	○ No
I. Accomodation and f	ood service	Yes	○ No	S. Other service activities	Yes	○No
activities		(© 163	ONO	T. Activities of household as employers	○ Yes	No
J. Information and con	nmunication	Yes	○ No	U. Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	Yes	○ No
K. Financial and insura	nce activities	Yes	○ No	and bodies		
The	e economic activity clas	ssification	used is acc	cording to NACE Rev.2 since 2008.		
Further comments or explanations (if needed):						

B5. Size coverage: The survey covers					
All establishments of any size					
All establishments with at least wo	orkers/employees	5			
Other size coverage:	· · · ·				
B6. Geographical coverage: The survey cov	vers the				
Whole country					
Whole country, excluding the following remote/marginal areas:					
Capital city (can include surrounding areas)				
○ The following main cities:					
Only urban areas					
Other geographical coverage:					
B7. Worker coverage: The survey covers th	e following statu	s in employment categor	ies		
(a) All persons in the payroll			● Yes ○ I	No	
(b) Only Paid employees			∩Yes ⊚I	No	
(c) Only Manual / blue collar workers/wage workers/ operatives, etc.	earners/ product	tion	○Yes ⊙I	No	
(d) Only Non-manual /white collar/administ	trative workers		∩Yes ⊚I	No	
(e) Paid employees and working proprietors (i		workers or employers)	⊖Yes ⊚I	No	
(f) All persons engaged (Paid employees, work	-	. , ,	∩ Yes	No	
The following groups are included:	O.V. O.N.			٥.,	O N
Pieceworkers	● Yes ○ No	Apprentices		Yes	○ No
Part time employees	● Yes ○ No	Trainees		○ Yes	No
Seconded employees	● Yes ○ No	Employees absent fror entire reference perior		, e Yes	○No
Workers from temporary work agencies	• Yes No	·		_	○ NI-
Casual and temporary employees	● Yes ○ No	Employees on probation	on	• Yes	○ No
Supervisors	● Yes ○ No	Foreign employees	aissian	• Yes	○ No
Managers	Yes ○ NoYes ○ No	Workers paid on comn Homeworkers	11551011		NoNo
Non-adults/workers below a certain age Volunteer workers	Yes No	Subcontracted workers	r		No
volunteer workers	Tes © No	Subcontracted workers			- 110
Other workers not mentioned above:					
Further comments or	if they are employe	d according to national legislati	on in force.		
explanations (if needed):					

B8. Institutional sector coverage: The su	urvey covers	
Establishments in the the private sector		● Yes ○ No
Establishments in the the public sector		
Unincorporated establishments		⊜Yes
Non-profit institutions		○ Yes
Foreign establishments located within the o	country	
Establishments which did not operate part	of the reference period	
National establishments located abroad		○ Yes
		establishments not already mentioned above
From public sector the armed forces and assimilate	ed units are excluded.	
C. (Concepts and operation	al definitions
	C1. EMPLOYME	NT
C1a. The survey measures EMPLOYMEN	IT • Yes, continue to C1	b No, go to C2
C1b. Operational definition: EMPLOYME		
○ The total number of workers, on:	• A specific day: Decemb	per 31
	○ The month of the surv	
	○ The quarter of the sur	vey
	The whole year	
	Other:	
• The average number of workers during:	○ A specific pay period	
	○ The month of the surv	rey
	○ The quarter of the sur	vey
	The whole year	
	Other:	
Other:		
C1c. The worker coverage is		
• The same as the survey coverage (c.f. B7	.)	
A different coverage:		
C1d. Further comments or explanations (if needed):		

C2. Earnings

C2a. The survey measures EARNINGS • Yes, continu	e to C2b No, go to C3a
C2b. EARNINGS relates to:	
	by the employer in respect of taxes, contributions of employees to nes, union dues, life insurance premiums, etc.)
○ NET earnings -> Deductions are made for:	
Workers' contributions to compulsory social secu	rity schemes Yes No
- Health related	Yes ○ No
- Pension	Yes ○ No
- Unemployment	Yes ○ No
Union dues	○Yes No
Advanced contributions to income tax	
Other:	
C2c. The worker coverage is	C2d. and the reference period is
The same as the survey coverage	The same reference period as employment
○ A different coverage:	○ A specific week
	○ A specific month
	Another reference period:
C2e. Earnings includes:	
(a) Payments in kind	• Yes No Further comments or explanations (if needed):
(b) Cost of living allowances	○ Yes ● No
(c) Family allowance allowances	○ Yes No
(d) Other allowances in cash	○ Yes No
(e) Payments for time not worked	● Yes ○No
(f) Overtime payments	Yes ○ No
(g) End of year bonuses	● Yes ○ No
(h) Profit sharing bonuses	● Yes ○ No
(i) Other regular bonuses paid every pay period	● Yes ○ No
(j) Bonuses paid irregularly	● Yes ○ No
(k) Payments for periods outside the reference period	● Yes ○ No
(I) Payments for items required by the job	○ Yes No
(m) Tips and gratuities distributed by the employer	○ Yes No
(n) Severance and termination pay	○ Yes No
(o) Employers' contributions to workers' social security schemes (p) Other	○Yes
components not mentioned above	

C3. Wage rates

C3a. The survey measures WAGE RATES Yes, cont	tinue to C3b No, go to C4
C3b. Time unit: WAGE RATES are requested	C3c. Concept:
oper hour per day	Minimum or standard wage rates, fixed by or in pursuance of laws Yes \(\cap \) No
Oper week	regulations
per month	collective agreements Yes No
Other time unit:	arbitral awards
	○ Wage rates actually paid
C3d. The worker coverage is	C3e. and the reference period is
○ The same as the survey coverage	○ The same reference period as employment
○ A different coverage:	○ A specific week
	○ A specific month
	○ Another reference period:
C3f. Wage rates includes:	
(a) Payments in kind	○ No
(b) Cost of living allowances Yes	No
(c) Family allowances	No
(d) Other allowances in cash Yes	○ No
(e) Payments for time not worked \(\text{Yes} \)	○ No
(f) Overtime payments	No
(g) Other components not mentioned above	
Further comments or explanations (if needed):	
C4. Comp	pensation of employees or Labour Cost
C4a. The survey measures COMPENSATION OF EMPLOY LABOUR COST	YEES or • Yes, continue to C4b • No, go to C5
C4b. The worker coverage is	C4c. and the reference period is
The same as the survey coverage	The same reference period as employment
○ A different coverage:	○ A specific week
	○ A specific month
	○ A different reference period:

C4d. Compensation of employees or Labour cost includes:	
(a) Payments in kind	● Yes ○ No Further comments or explanations (if
(b) Cost of living allowances	○ Yes No needed):
(c) Family allowance allowances	○ Yes No
(d) Other allowances in cash	○ Yes No
(e) Payments for time not worked	Yes ○ No
(f) Overtime payments	● Yes ○ No
(g) End of year bonuses	● Yes ○ No
(h) Profit sharing bonuses	Yes ○ No
(i) Other regular bonuses paid every year	Yes ○ No
(j) Bonuses paid irregularly	Yes ○ No
(k) Payments for periods outside the reference period	Yes ○ No
(I) Payments for items required by the job	Yes ○ No
(m) Tips and gratuities distributed by the employer	○ Yes No
(n) Severance and termination pay	Yes ○ No
(o) Employers' contributions to workers' social security schemes	● Yes ○ No
(p) Workers' social benefits provided by the employer	● Yes ○ No
(q) Employers' cost of training	● Yes ○ No
(r) Employers' expenses for welfare services	○Yes
(s) Taxes paid by the employer on employment payrolls,etc.	○Yes
(t) Employment related subsidies received by the employer	● Yes ○ No
(u) Other components not mentioned above	
C5. Contractual/Norma	al hours of work
C5a. The survey measures CONTRACTUAL/NORMAL HOURS OF	F WORK Yes, continue to C5b No, go to C6
C5b. CONTRACTUAL/NORMAL HOURS OF WORK relates to ho	urs fixed by:
Laws or regulations Yes No	
Collective agreements	C5c. Information is requested about normal hours
Establishments' internal regulations Yes No	○ per day
	○ per week
Other	○ per pay period
	○ per month
	Oother:
cedure of the central	C55 A 121
C5d. Information is requested in C5e. The reference per	
O Days	
C Half days Another reference p	eriod: Another coverage:
Hours	
C Minutes	
Other time unit:	

C6. Hours paid for

C6a. The survey measures HOURS PAID FOR		
C6b. Information is requested in C6c. The reference period is C6d. And the wo	C6d. And the worker coverage is	
○ Days	The same workers as for wages	
○ Half days ○ Another reference period: ○ Another cover	rage:	
• Hours		
○ Minutes		
Other time unit:		
C6e. Hours paid for includes time paid due to	_	
(a) Overtime	●Yes ○ No	
- Paid at special rates	• Yes No	
- Paid at normal rates	• Yes No	
- Compensated with time off Yes No - Sick leave	● Yes ○ No	
(b) Work at home	●Yes ○ No	
(c) Travelling time required by the job • Yes • No - Labour disputes	○ Yes	
(d) Meal breaks Yes No - Other time not worked	● Yes ○ No	
(e) Commuting time Yes No (j) Other:		
(f) Time for preparation • Yes No		
(g) Training time Yes No		
Further comments or explanations (if needed): Time not worked also includes: public holidays, maternity leave, short periods of absence (leave for periods), occasional lack of work (due to machine stop) study leave.		
C6f. The survey measures ABSENCE FROM WORK separately ● Yes ○ No		
C6g. The survey measures OVERTIME separately		
C7. Hours actually worked		
C7a. The survey measures HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED Yes, continue to C7b No, go to C8		
C7b. Information is requested in C7c. The reference period is C7d. And the wo	orker coverage is	
○ Days	rkers as for wages	
○ Half days ○ Another reference period: ○ Another cover	rage:	
• Hours		
○ Minutes		
Other time unit:		

C7e. Hours actually worked includes time paid due to (a) Overtime ○ Yes ● No - Paid at special rates ● Yes ○ No (i) Time not worked (absence from work) - Paid at normal rates Yes ○ No - Vacation time - Compensated with time off ○ Yes ● No - Sick leave ○ Yes ● No - Unpaid and not compensated with time off Yes ○ No - Occupational injuries (b) Work at home ○ Yes ● No - Labour disputes ○ Yes ● No (c) Travelling time required by the job Yes ○ No - Other time not worked ○ Yes ● No (j) Other: (d) Meal breaks (e) Commuting time (f) Time for preparation Yes ○ No (g) Training time Yes \(\cap \) No **Further comments** or explanations (if needed): **C7f.** The survey measures **ABSENCE FROM WORK** separately **C7g.** The survey measures **OVERTIME** separately **C8.** Other topics **C8a.** The survey measures **LABOUR TURNOVER** Yes, continue to C8b No, go to C9a **C8b. LABOUR TURNOVER** includes the following components Workers who were hired ○ Yes ○ No Workers who were fired ○Yes ○No Workers who resigned ○Yes ○No Workers who retired ○Yes ○No Other **C8c.** The **reference period** is ... **C8d.** and the worker coverage is ... The same workers as hours paid/hours actually The same reference period as hours paid/hours actually worked worked Another reference period: Another coverage: Yes, continue to C11b **C9a.** The survey measures **VACANCIES** No, go to C10 **C9b. VACANCIES** are defined as: C10. Other topics: The survey measures other topics not mentioned above, namely ...

D. Classifications

D1 Establishment sizes	: The establishment size categories used to group establishments are	
0-10; 10-49; employees; 50+		
D2a. Industry (branch o	of economic activity): The classification used to code industry is (based on)	
○ ISIC rev 2		
○ ISIC rev 3, 3.1		
○ ISIC rev 4		
○ NACE, NAICS		
National classification:	CAEN Rev.2 fully harmonized with NACE Rev.2	
Other:		_
D2b. Number of groups	distinguished at the most detailed level when coding industry 2 groups	
D2c. Computer assisted/	/automatic coding is used Yes No	
D2d. If not using ISIC, it	is convertible to ISIC:	
Yes, to		
0 1310, 100. 2	D2e. The most important deviations between the classification used and the international	
O ISIC, rev. 3	lassification (at the Section - one digit - level) are:	
● ISIC, rev. 4		
○ No		
D3a. Occupation: If info	ormation by occupation is collected, the classification used to code occupation is (based on):	
◯ ISCO-68		
◯ ISCO-88		
○ ISCO-08		
O National classification:		
○ Other:		
D3b. Number of groups of	distinguished at the most detailed level when coding occupation groups	
D3c. Computer assisted/	automatic coding is used Yes No	
D3d. If not using ISCO, it	is convertible to ISCO	
Yes, to		
◯ ISCO-68	D3e. The most important deviations between the classification used and the international	
◯ ISCO-88	classification (at the Major Group - one digit - level) are:	
◯ ISCO-08		
○No		

Standard Classification of Labour Cost	
Yes ○No D4b. If no, the most important differences betw classification are:	reen the national classification and the international
Payments in kind (group IV) include Cost of w welfare services (group VIII)	vorkers' housing borne by employers (group V) and Cost of
☐ Direct wages and salaries (group I) and Remu	uneration for time not worked (group II) are merged
Other differences:	
D5. The survey uses other classifications, as follows:	
⊠ Geographical regions	
✓ Legal status of the establishment (i.e., institutional sector, type	pe of ownership, etc.).
Cooperatives are separetely identified Yes No	
Others:	
D6. Further comments or	
explanations (if needed):	
E. Questionnai	re design
E. Questionna	ic design
E1. Number of questionnaires: the survey uses	
One questionnaire	
Different types of questionnaires for different	
types of economic units:	
One questionnaire for the economic unit as a whole, one for w	
Other:	Orkers individually
Collien	
E2. The unit(s) of observation: Information is obtained	
For the establishment as a whole (go to E3)	⊙ Yes ○ No
For (groups of) occupations within the establishment (go to E3)	CYes
For each individual worker in the establishment (go to E4)	○Yes No
For a sample of workers in the establishment (go to E4)	○Yes No

D4a. Labour cost components: If measuring labour cost, the classification of labour cost components is the International

Disaggregations	Employment	Wages concept (earnings, wage rates, etc	Working time conce	pts
Sex	X	X	X	
Age group				
Education level categories				
Occupation				
Manual/non-manual				
ull-time/part-time	<u>×</u>			
Skilled/semi-skilled/unskilled	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	
Casual/permanent worker				
Apprentices	X	X	X	
Adults/young workers				
Other disaggregation:				
☐ Sex☐ Age (adults/young)				
 □ Education level □ Occupation □ Full time/part time schedule □ Casual/permanent status □ Apprentices □ Other information: 	, abtains information	concretcly for		
 □ Education level □ Occupation □ Full time/part time schedule □ Casual/permanent status □ Apprentices 	obtains information	separately for Wage rates	Earnings	Compensation or employees or labour cost
 □ Education level □ Occupation □ Full time/part time schedule □ Casual/permanent status □ Apprentices □ Other information: 	obtains information		: :	employees or
 ☐ Education level ☐ Occupation ☐ Full time/part time schedule ☐ Casual/permanent status ☐ Apprentices ☐ Other information: E5. Wage components: the survey	γ obtains information		Earnings	employees or labour cost
Education level Occupation Full time/part time schedule Casual/permanent status Apprentices Other information: E5. Wage components: the survey Payments in kind Cost of living allowances	obtains information		Earnings	employees or labour cost
Education level Coccupation Full time/part time schedule Casual/permanent status Apprentices Other information: Cost of living allowances Casual/permanent status Apprentices Cost of living allowances Camily allowances	obtains information		Earnings	employees or labour cost
Education level Occupation Full time/part time schedule Casual/permanent status Apprentices Other information: E5. Wage components: the survey Payments in kind Cost of living allowances Covertime payment			Earnings	employees or labour cost
Education level Coccupation Full time/part time schedule Casual/permanent status Apprentices Other information: Cost of living allowances Covertime payment Employers' social security contributions	ıtions		Earnings	employees or labour cost
Education level Occupation Full time/part time schedule Casual/permanent status Apprentices Other information: Casual/permanent status Apprentices Use of the information: Casual/permanent status Apprentices Use of the information: Casual/permanent status Apprentices Casual/permanent status Apprentices Casual/permanent status Casual/perm	ıtions		Earnings	employees or labour cost
Education level Occupation Full time/part time schedule Casual/permanent status Apprentices Other information: Casual/permanent status Apprentices In the survey Cayments in kind Cost of living allowances Camily allowances Covertime payment Employers' social security contributions	ıtions		Earnings	employees or labour cost

F. Sample design **F1.** The **sampling unit(s)** is/are ... (all relevant options are indicated) ☐ Enterprise ☐ Establishment ☐ Employee X Other: Enterprise for small and medium size and local unit for large enterprises **F2.** The **sample frame** is ... (all relevant options are indicated) ■ Business register Employee or population register Area frame F3. The sources of information used to construct the register are ... (all relevant options are indicated) Economic, Industrial, Establishment census Agricultural census Registers kept by the government ☐ Industrial/bussines directories Licence records Sales tax records ☐ Income tax records Unemployment insurance records Pension coverage records Fiscal Register - managed by Ministry of Finance X Other, namely: Records of workers or employers' associations Field operations Other, namely: F4. Frame coverage: The percentage of all paid employees and/or economic units covered by the sample frame ... % of all employees, and/or % of all economic units 66.1 6.4 **F5.** Updating frequency: The sample frame is updated ... ○ Every months years Continually O Not updated with a specific frequency Never updated **F6.** Type of sample Complete enumeration, go to F10 Random sample, go to F7 O Purposive sample, go to F10 Other, go to F10:

F7. The sample is stratified						
● Yes: ○ No						
By region/location						
⊠ By industry						
■ By public and private sectors						
☐ By size (or number of workers) the strata are the same as those indicated in D1 above: ⑥ Yes:						
Establishments above this size are included with co	ertainty in	the sample 50				
Other strata:						
F8. Sample error - relative standard error for each concep 2.65%	t (may l	be percentages or ranges of percentages)				
F9. Sample size: The number of economic untis and/or wo	rkers in th	e final sample (or an estimate of the relative size)				
economic units (establishments/enterprises)	6.4	% of economic units				
3,104,148 workers	65.1	% of all workers				
F10. Further comments or explanations (if needed):						
G. Dat	ta collect	ion				
G1. Method(s) of data collection: Data are collected throu	ıgh (moı	re than one option may be selected)				
Personal interview G2. If personal or teleph	one interv	view				
Telephone interview computer assisted interview	view is use	ed Yes ONo				
⊠Mail						
⊠ Online/web based questionnaire						
☑Other, namely: questionnaire on paper						
G3. Substitution of units						
G3. Substitution of units Yes, in case of non-response						
○ Yes, in case of non-response○ Yes, in other cases:						
Yes, in case of non-responseYes, in other cases:No	sample tha	at are not inteviewed				
 Yes, in case of non-response Yes, in other cases: No G4. Non response rate: Percentage of all units in the final 	sample tha	at are not inteviewed				
Yes, in case of non-responseYes, in other cases:No	sample tha	at are not inteviewed				
 Yes, in case of non-response Yes, in other cases: No G4. Non response rate: Percentage of all units in the final 						
 Yes, in case of non-response Yes, in other cases: No G4. Non response rate: Percentage of all units in the final 6.2 (2010) % of all units 						
 Yes, in case of non-response Yes, in other cases: No G4. Non response rate: Percentage of all units in the final section of the final sectio						
 Yes, in case of non-response Yes, in other cases: No G4. Non response rate: Percentage of all units in the final section of all units 6.2 (2010) % of all units G5. Timeliness: Number of days or months between the response months 						

H. Estimates				
H1. Estimation procedures (more than one option may be selected)				
☐ Take into account estimates from a previous reference period				
Use benchmark data				
☐ For employment				
For wages				
For working time				
Adjust for seasonality weighting procedure in order to compensate the non-responses.				
▼Other adjustments, please specify				
H2. If benchmark data are used, the type of benchmark data used				
is:	lea			
H3. Types of indicators produced (more than one option can be selected)				
(a) Average earnings (per worker)	(b) Median earnings (per worker)	(c) Real earnings (per worker)	(d) Labour cost (per worker)	
per year	per year	per year	per year	
□ per month	per month	per month	⋉ per month	
per week	per week	per week	per week	
per day	per day	per day	per day	
□ per hour (actual or paid)	per hour (actual or paid)	per hour (actual or paid)	□ per hour (actual or paid)	
(e) Hours actually worked (per worker)	(f) Hours paid for (per worker)	(g) Overtime hours (per worker)	(h) Absence from work hours (per worker)	
per year	per year	per year	per year	
per month	per month	per month	per month	
per week	per week	per week	per week	
per day	per day	per day	per day	
(i) Workers by levels of earnings	(j) Earnings	(k) Earnings in each decile/ quartile	(I) Workers by levels of hours (paid or actual)	
☐ Number of workers	☐ Deciles	Average earnings	☐ Number of workers	
Percentage of workers	Quartiles		Percentage workers	
(m) Wage indexes		(n) Other indicators pr	roduced:	
Simple unweighted index of growth - average number of employees, per month - the number of employees at the end of the year (December				
☐ Laspeyres index with fixed of	occupational employment weig	ghts $ _{31)}$		
Laspeyres index with industrial employment weights - total number of hours actually worked/paid per year				
☐ Other wage index:				
H4. The above indicators are calculated for all workers covered				
Yes				
○ No, to a subset:				

HS. Links to Laborsta series: Statistics from this survey are presented in the following LABORSTA series	
≥ 2E - Paid employment by economic activity	
≥ 2F - Paid employment in manufacturing	
4A - Hours of work by economic activity	
4B - Hours of work in manufacturing	
OI - Hours of work and wages in detailed occupations (October Inquiry)	
H6. The statistics published in LABORSTA have the same coverage and follow the same definitions described above	○ No
If no , the main differences are as follows:	
I. Historical information	
I1. Main changes in this survey since 1990 that have led to breaks in the series	
Before 2008, the economic activity classification use is according to NACE Rev.1. Beginning with 2003, from the daily total number taken into account when computing the average number, the employees whose labor contract/agreement was suspended were excluded in accordance with the Law no. 53/2003 - Labour Code, art. 49-54, regarding the "of the individual labour contract" and the Law no. 161/2003 regarding suspension of the work agreement (examples: maternity leave temporarily labour disability leave, exercising a function within an executive, legislative or judiciary authority during duration of the retc.).	Suspensior ,
Labour cost survey is carried out according to the EU recommendations and standards stipulated in the Regulation of the European C and Parliament no. 530/1999 regarding structural statistics on earnings and on labour costs, in the Regulation of the European Comm no. 1726/1999 implementing the Regulation of the European Council and Parliament no. 530/1999, concerning structural statistics of earnings and on labour costs as regards the definition and transmission of information on labour costs and the Regulation of the European Commission no. 1737/2005 amending the Regulation of the European Commission no. 1726/1999 as regards the definition and transfirmation on labour costs.	nission on opean
Additional comments regarding the questionnaire	
Regarding the point "C2b.EARNINGS related to" of the questionnaire, both indicators - "gross earnings" and "net earnings" - were proc the survey.	luced by