

# ETHIOPIA

**Region:** Africa

**Income group:** Low income

**Summary:** Ethiopia has reported the *Population and Housing Census* as one metadata source, which collects information on international labour migration statistics by the Central Statistics Agency.

Geographically the source covers the entire country, however different population groups such as:

- *Nationals (citizens) in the country,*
- *Nationals (citizens) employed in the country,*
- *Nationals (citizens) living abroad,*
- *Foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country, and*
- *Refugees.*

The five essential demographic characteristics are covered by the source such as age, marital status, household size, sex, and educational attainment. The census also collects information on international migration related characteristics and labour related characteristics. To classify occupation, industry, status in employment, and status in education internationally adapted classifications are applied.

Micro data files are unavailable for research and analysis outside agency.

## Metadata sources:

| Type of source       | Name of the source                 | Agency Responsible        | Periodicity of data collection | Year the source started | Year of the last source |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Q1.Population Census | Population and Housing Census 2007 | Central Statistics Agency | -                              | -                       | 2007                    |

## Findings:

The latest *Population and Housing Census* was processed in 2007 by the Central Statistics Agency covering the whole country. There are entire country's population. The statistics on the following population groups are available:

- *Nationals (citizens) in the country,*
- *Nationals (citizens) employed in the country,*
- *Nationals (citizens) living abroad,*
- *Foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country, and*
- *Refugees.*

The five essential demographic characteristics are covered by the source such as age, marital status, household size, sex, and educational attainment. International migration related characteristics are only compiled for persons within the country, not outside. These characteristics include: country of birth, country of citizenship, second country of citizenship, country of previous residence for foreigners, and country of previous residence for citizens who lived abroad but returned. The *Population and Housing Census* include questions on labour related characteristics of all current household members aged 10 years and older:

- Employment status,

- Occupation,
- Industry/economic sector,
- Status in employment,
- Hours usually worked,
- Disability,
- Individual earnings per month,
- Household income, and
- Occupational injury.

At the *Population and Housing Census* the agency only accounts the total number of foreigners, not the other related information. To classify occupation, industry, status in employment, and status in education internationally adapted classifications are applied such as:

- ISCO – 08 (where four digits are used to release the data);
- ISIC rev 4 (where four digits are used to release the data);
- ICSE-1993; and
- ISCED – 1997.

Micro data files are unavailable for research and analysis outside the Central Statistics Agency in Ethiopia.

## Q1.Population Census

### *SOURCE*

**Title of source:** Population and Housing Census 2007

**Year of last census:** 2007

**Agency responsible:** Central Statistics Agency

### *COVERAGE*

**Geographical coverage:** Whole country

**Population groups covered:** Nationals (*citizens*) in the country, nationals (*citizens*) employed in the country, nationals (*citizens*) living abroad, foreign workers (*non-citizens*) living in the country, refugees, other foreigners.

- **Publication/dissemination of data on population groups covered:** Nationals (*citizens*) in the country, nationals (*citizens*) employed in the country, refugees.

### *TOPICS COVERED*

**Demographic characteristics:** Age, marital status, household size, sex, educational attainment.

**International migration related characteristics:** Country of birth, country of citizenship, second country of citizenship, country of previous residence for foreigners, country of previous residence for citizens who lived abroad but returned.

- **Coverage for international migration related characteristics:** Not for all persons
- **Exceptions for international migration related characteristics:** Only collect information about migration within a country not outside.

**Information about household members left to live abroad:** No

**Labour related characteristics of all current household members:** Employment status, occupation, industry/economic sector, status in employment, hours usually worked, disability, individual earnings per month, household income, occupational injury.

- **Age coverage:** 10+

**Remittances related characteristics:** No

**Information on immigrants and return migrants:** No

- **Information on the situation of the person prior to leaving the household last time is obtained:** N.A.

**Data collected and not published/disseminated:** No

### *CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS*

**Definition of international migrant workers:** The census only counts the international migrants at refugees but for those who are living in Ethiopia and workers at embassy where not defined their work includes other variables. In the census, foreigners' total number is only needed, not other information.

**Definition of national (citizen) living abroad:** No

**Definition of employment:** No

### *CLASSIFICATION*

**Classification used for occupation:** ISCO - 08

- **Number of digits used to release occupation data:** 4

**Classification used for industry:** ISIC Rev 4

- **Number of digits used to release industry data:** 4

**Classification used for status in employment:** ICSE - 1993

**Classification used for status in education:** ISCED - 1997

### *DATA COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION*

**Data collection method:** Face-to-face interview by census enumerator using paper questionnaire (PAPI).

**Compulsory participation of households:** Yes

**Official estimate of under-coverage rate:** No

**Dissemination of results:** Printed publications; Electronic format; Web site.

**Metadata has been prepared and disseminated:** Yes

**Micro-data is available outside NSO/responsible agency:** No