

SPAIN

Region: Europe and Central Asia

Income group: High income

Summary: Spain has reported 14 metadata sources, which collect information on international labour migration statistics. There are five survey based sources such as *Population and Housing Census*, *Labour Force Survey*, *Continuous Household Survey*, *Four-Year Salary Structure Survey*, and *Annual Survey of Salary Structure*, which are carried out by the National Institute of Statistics. There are also seven administrative records and two estimations:

- *Continuous Pattern and PERE and Register of Spanish Residents Abroad* held by the National Institute of Statistics;
- *General Affiliation File* held by the Treasurer General of Social Security;
- *Central Register of Foreigners* held by the Permanent Observatory of Immigration;
- *Application of Asylum* held by the General Subdirection of Asylum of the Ministry of the Interior;
- *Work Permit to Foreigners* held by the Ministry of Employment and Social Security;
- *SEPE STATISTICS* held by the State Public Employment Service;
- *Estimation in the Migration Statistics and Estimation in the Statistic of Spanish Nationality Acquisitions* held by the National Institute of Statistics.

Geographically all of the sources cover whole country, however different population groups. The statistics on the following population groups are available:

- *Nationals (citizens) in the country (covered by the Population and Housing Census, the Labour Force Survey, the Continuous Household Survey, the Continuous Pattern and PERE, the SEPE STATISTICS, and the Estimation in the Migration Statistics)*
- *Nationals (citizens) employed in the country (covered by the Population and Housing Census, the Labour Force Survey, the Continuous Household Survey, the General Affiliation File, and the SEPE STATISTICS)*
- *Nationals (citizens) living abroad (covered by the Continuous Pattern and PERE and the Pattern of Spanish Residents Abroad)*
- *Foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country (covered by the Population and Housing Census, the Labour Force Survey, the Continuous Household Survey, the Continuous Pattern and PERE, the Central Register of Foreigners, the Application of Asylum, the SEPE STATISTICS, the Estimation in the Migration Statistics, and the Estimation in the Statistic of Spanish Nationality Acquisitions)*
- *Foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country (covered by the Labour Force Survey, the Continuous Household Survey, the General Affiliation File, the Central Register of Foreigners, the Work Permit to Foreigners, and the SEPE STATISTICS)*
- *Refugees (covered by the Central Register of Foreigners and the Application of Asylum)*
- *Asylum seekers (covered by the Application of Asylum)*

Periodicity of data collection varies depending on the type of source. The *Population and Housing Census* was last processed in 2011; the *Labour Force Survey* is carried out on continuously basis starting from 1964; the *Continuous Household Survey* is continuously conducted since 2013; the *Four-Year Salary Structure Survey* is held every four years starting from 2002; the *Annual Survey of Salary Structure* is held yearly since 2004. The *Continuous Pattern and PERE* is released annually; the *Register of Spanish Residents Abroad* is published annually starting from 2000; the *General Affiliation File* is released continuously; the *Central Register of Foreigners* is released every six months; the *Application of Asylum* is released on the basis of concrete requests from the organs of the Ministry of the Interior starting from 1995; the *Work Permit to Foreigners* is released

monthly starting from 1981, and the *SEPE STATISTICS* is published monthly. The *Estimation in the Migration Statistics* is carried out biannually starting from 2008 and the *Statistics of Spanish Nationality Acquisitions* is held annually starting from 2012.

Age coverage also varies depending on the type of source. In the *Labour Force Survey*, the *Continuous Household Survey*, *General Affiliation File*, and the *Work Permit to Foreigners* persons aged 16 years and older are collected. The other sources are applied to persons of all ages.

The two essential demographic characteristics of age and sex are covered by all the sources. Additionally, questions on marital status, educational attainment, and household size are asked in the *Population and Housing Census* and the two household surveys. Data on education attainment can also be found in the *Four-Year Salary Structure Survey*, the *Continuous Pattern and PERE*, the *Pattern of Spanish Residents Abroad*, and the *SEPE STATISTICS*. Data on marital status is added in the *Application of Asylum* and the *Work Permit to Foreigners*. Regarding international migration related characteristics, all sources except *Population and Housing Census and Register of Spanish Residents Abroad* cover nationality. The questions on country of birth, country of citizenship, and foreign workers in the country are also very often asked in the surveys and administrative records. Other international migration statistics that can be found in the sources include second country of citizenship, country of previous residence for foreigners, country of previous residence for citizens who lived abroad but returned, year of arrival, destination country, year of departure, reason for coming to country, time period allowed to stay, reason for departure, country of origin, country of transit, and immigrants and return migrants.

Labour related characteristics can be found commonly in the sources such as the *Population and Housing Census*, the *Labour Force Survey*, the *Work Permit to Foreigners*, and the *SEPE STATISTICS* include employment status, occupation, industry/economic sector, and status in employment. Questions on hours usually worked, months worked in past year, and possible benefits are added in the *Labour Force Survey*. Data on employment status, occupation, industry/economic sector, status in employment, hours usually worked, individual earnings, wage rate, and data of beginning to work for company are available in other sources, except the *Continuous Pattern and PERE*, the *Pattern of Spanish Residents Abroad*, the *Application of Asylum*, and the estimations, where the Labour migration related statistics are not collected,

Various agency adapted definitions of “*international migrant workers*”, “*nationals living abroad*”, “*employment*”, and “*short-term migrant workers*” are applied in the sources. Definition of “*employment*” used in the *Labour Force Survey* is the standard ILO definition.

The classifications used for occupation, industry, status in employment, and education in the sources are internationally and nationally adapted classifications.

Micro data files from the census, surveys and administrative records, except the *Annual Survey of Salary Structure*, the *General Affiliation File*, the *Central Register of Foreigners*, and the *Application of Asylum*, are available for research and analysis outside the agency with limitations for various prices or free of charge.

Metadata sources:

Type of source	Name of the source	Agency Responsible	Periodicity of data collection	Year the source started	Year of the last source
Q1. Population Census	Population and Housing Census	National Institute of Statistics	-	-	2011
Q2. Household Survey	Q2.1. Labour Force Survey	National Institute of Statistics	Continuously	1964	-
	Q2.2. Continuous Household Survey	National Institute of Statistics	Continuously	2013	-
Q5. Establishment Survey	Q5.1. Four-Year Salary Structure Survey	National Institute of Statistics	Every four years	2002	-
	Q5.2. Annual Survey of Salary Structure	National Institute of Statistics	Annually	2004	-
Q6. Administrative Sources	Q6.1. Continuous Pattern and PERE	National Institute of Statistics	Annually	-	-
	Q6.2. Register of Spanish Residents Abroad	National Institute of Statistics	Annually	2000	-
	Q6.3. General Affiliation File	Treasurer General of Social Security	Continuously	-	-
	Q6.4. Central Register of Foreigners	Permanent Observatory of Immigration	Every six months	-	-
	Q6.5. Application of Asylum	General Subdirection of Asylum of the Ministry of the Interior	On request	1995	-
	Q6.6. Work Permit to Foreigners	Ministry of Employment and Social Security	Monthly	1981	-
	Q6.7. SEPE STATISTICS	State Public Employment Service	Monthly	-	-

Q7. Estimation of International Migrant Workers in the Country	Q7.1. Estimation in the Migration Statistics	National Institute of Statistics	Biannually	2008	-
	Q7.2. Estimation in the Statistic of Spanish Nationality Acquisitions	National Institute of Statistics	Annually	2012	-

Findings:

The latest **Population and Housing Census** in Spain was carried out in 2011 by the National Institute of Statistics covering the country's entire population. There are the following three population groups examined in the Population and Housing Census:

- *Nationals (citizens) in the country,*
- *Nationals (citizens) employed in the country, and*
- *Foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country.*

The **Population and Housing Census** obtains detailed data on demographic characteristics of these population groups. The questions raised in the assessment on the topic of international migration related characteristics, comprise of country of birth, country of citizenship, second country of citizenship, country of previous residence for foreigners, and country of previous residence for citizens who lived abroad but returned. In addition to demographic characteristics, the **Population and Housing Census** covers labour related characteristics of all current household members aged 16 years and over such as:

- Employment status,
- Occupation,
- Industry/Economic sector, and
- Status in employment.

In the **Population and Housing Census**, the term of "**International migrant workers**" is not applied. But it measures those who have a different nationality or were born different places from Spain. "**Employment**" is measured with several the following criteria; the continued perception of a salary or salary, or a warranty of return to work on termination of the contingency, or an agreement on the date of return, etc.

To classify occupation, industry, status in employment, and education, internationally adapted classifications are applied. For example:

- ISCO-08 (where three digits are used to release the data)
- NACE, NAICS (where three digits are used to release the data)
- ICSE-1993
- ISCED-1997

Micro data is available for research and analysis outside the agency free of charge.

The **Labour Force Survey** in Spain commenced in 1964, and is held continuously by the National Institute of Statistics. A completed sample size of the examination is 65,000 households with 180,000 individuals. It geographically measures the whole country and amasses information on the following four population groups aged 16 years and over.

- *Nationals (citizens) in the country,*
- *Nationals (citizens) employed in the country,*
- *Foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country, and*
- *Foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country.*

The **Labour Force Survey** obtains detailed data on demographic characteristics, of each person in a household. The questions raised in the assessment on the topic of international migration related characteristics, comprise of country of birth, country of citizenship, country of previous residence for foreigners, country of previous residence for citizens who lived abroad but returned, nationality, and foreign workers in the country. For the population groups assessed in the Labour Force Survey, the data on labour related characteristics of all current household members aged 16 years and over is available, particularly for:

- Employment status,
- Occupation,
- Industry/economic sector,
- Status in employment,
- Hours usually worked, and
- Months worked in past year.

In the **Labour Force Survey**, the “*migrant from abroad*” is applied for those who reside abroad one year before the interview date with a foreign nationality or born abroad. The definition of “*Employment*” applied in the survey is the standard ILO definition. To classify occupation, industry, status in employment, and education, both internationally and nationally adapted classifications are applied. For example:

- National adaptation of ISCO (CNO-1994 y CNO-2010) (where two digits are used to release the data);
- National Adaptation of NACE (CNAE-09) (where two digits are used to release the data);
- ICSE-1993; and
- National adaptation of ISCED (CNED-2000, CNED-2014).

Micro data is available for research and analysis outside the agency. Users have to send a copy to the INE of all the public dissemination reports produced by the data provided. Cost of obtaining micro-data is variable depending on the characteristics and the number of files requested.

The **Continuous Household Survey in Spain** commenced in 2013, and is held continuously by the National Institute of Statistics. A completed sample size of the examination is 57,000 households yearly. It geographically measures the whole country and amasses information on the following four population groups aged 16 years and over:

- *Nationals (citizens) in the country,*
- *Nationals (citizens) employed in the country,*
- *Foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country, and*
- *Foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country.*

The **Continuous Household Survey** obtains detailed data on demographic characteristics, of each person in a household. The questions raised in the assessment on the topic of international migration related characteristics, comprise of country of birth, country of citizenship, second country of citizenship, nationality, and foreign workers in the country. For the population groups assessed in the Continuous Household Survey, the data on labour related characteristics of all household members aged 16 and over is available, particularly for employment status and status in employment.

Micro data is available on the Web site for research and analysis outside the agency at no cost.

The **Four-Year Salary Structure Survey in Spain** is carried out every four years starting from 2002 by the National Institute of Statistics (INE) with the completed sample size of 27,482 establishments, which is 232,366 Employees (For the year 2010). The survey covers all establishments with at least one workers/employees only

in formal and non-farm sector and whole country. The Four-Year Salary Structure Survey covers the following topics for the establishment:

- Industry/economic sector, and
- Number of employees.

The questions raised in the assessment on the topic of demographic and international migration related characteristics are age, sex, educational attainment, and nationality. The survey covers labour related characteristics, such as:

- Occupation,
- Wage rate,
- Hours actually worked, and
- Data of beginning to work for company.

To identify "*International migrant workers*", the *Four-Year Salary Structure Survey* uses the nationality of the employees obtained from the administrative records of the Social Security. "*Employment*" covers salaried employees who have been in Social Security at least two months in the reference year of the survey. "*Wages*" refer to total salary perceptions in cash and remuneration in-kind

To classify occupation, industry, and education, national adaptation of international classifications are applied. For example:

- National adaptation of ISCO (National Classification of Occupations 2011, CNO-11) (where one digit is used to release the data);
- National Adaptation of NACE (CNAE-09) (where one digit is used to release the data); and
- National adaptation of ISCED (National Classification of Education CNED-2014).

Micro data is available for research and analysis outside the agency according to user specifications free of charge on the web.

The *Annual Survey of Salary Structure in Spain* is carried out yearly starting from 2004 by the National Institute of Statistics (INE) with the completed sample size of 28,118 establishments which is 225,315 salaried employees (For the year 2013). The survey covers all establishments with at least one workers/employees only in formal and non-farm sector and whole country. The Annual Survey of Salary Structure covers the following topics for the establishment:

- Industry/economic sector, and
- Number of employees.

The questions raised in the assessment on the topic of demographic and international migration related characteristics are age, sex, and nationality. The survey covers labour related characteristics, such as:

- Occupation,
- Wage rate, and
- Hours actually worked.

In the *Annual Survey of Salary Structure*, the same definitions of "*International migrant workers*", "*Employment*", and "*Wages*" as in the *Four-Year Salary Structure Survey* are applied. To classify occupation and industry, nationally adapted international classifications are applied. For example:

- National adaptation of ISCO (National Classification of Occupations 2011, CNO-11) (where one digit is used to release the data); and
- National Adaptation of NACE (CNAE-09) (where one digit is used to release the data).

Micro data is unavailable for research and analysis outside the agency.

The ***Continuous Pattern and PERE*** is a continuous population register which is carried out by the National Institute of Statistics and released annually. The source appraises whole country and collects data on the following three population groups of all ages.

- *Nationals (citizens) in the country,*
- *Nationals (citizens) living abroad, and*
- *Foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country.*

In the register, data can be found on demographic characteristics such as age, sex, and educational attainment. International migration related characteristics are accessible through the source. For example:

- Country of birth,
- Country of citizenship,
- Year of arrival,
- Destination country,
- Nationality,
- Country of previous residence, and
- Year of departure.

In the ***Continuous Pattern and PERE***, "***Nationals living abroad***" are defined as persons who enjoy Spanish nationality usually while living outside Spain.

Micro data is available for research and analysis outside the agency free of charge on the INE website.

The ***Register of Spanish Residents Abroad*** is a continuous population register which is carried out by the National Institute of Statistics (INE) and released annually, starting from 2000. The source appraises whole country and collects data on a population group of nationals (citizens) living abroad of all ages. Demographic characteristics such as age, sex, and educational attainment are accessible through the register. Country of birth is accessible through the register for international migration related characteristics.

In ***the Register of Spanish Residents Abroad***, "***Nationals living abroad***" are defined as persons who are registered as habitual residents in the Register of Matrícula of the Consular Office.

Micro data is available for research and analysis outside the agency at cost calculated according to the INE's private price policy.

The ***General Affiliation File*** is a social security registration system which is carried out by the Treasurer General of Social Security and released continuously. The source appraises whole country and collects data on the following two population groups aged 16 years and over.

- *Nationals (citizens) employed in the country and*
- *Foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country.*

In ***the General Affiliation File***, data can be found on demographic characteristics such as age and sex. International migration related characteristics accessible through the source are nationality and foreign workers in the country. For the population groups assessed in the ***General Affiliation File***, the data on labour related characteristics is available, particularly for:

- Industry/economic sector,
- Individual earnings, and
- Status in employment.

In the General Affiliation File, "***employment***" is persons affiliated to the social security. "***Individual earnings***" refer to wages and salaries. To classify industry, internationally adapted classifications such as NACE and NAICS are applied.

Micro data is unavailable for research and analysis outside the agency.

The **Central Register of Foreigners** is the certificates of residence and work permit for foreigners, which is carried out by the Permanent Observatory of Immigration and released every six months. The source appraises whole country and collects data on the following three population groups of all ages.

- *Foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country,*
- *Foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country, and*
- *Refugees.*

In the **Central Register of Foreigners**, data can be found on demographic characteristics such as age and sex. International migration related characteristics such as country of birth, reason for coming to country, nationality, foreign workers in the country, and time period allowed to stay are accessible through the source.

For the population groups assessed in the **Central Register of Foreigners**, the data on labour related characteristics is available, particularly for occupation.

In the **Central Register of Foreigners**, "**International migrant workers**" refers to foreigners with permit of residence and work. "**Short-term migrant workers**" is applied to persons with authorizations of temporary work less than the year and obligation of return to the country of origin

Micro data is unavailable for research and analysis outside the agency.

The **Application of Asylum** is a records of applicants for international protection in Spain, which is carried out by the General Subdirection of Asylum of the Ministry of the Interior and released on the basis of concrete requests from the organs of the Ministry of the Interior, etc., starting from 1995. The source appraises whole country and collects data on the following three population groups of all ages.

- *Foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country,*
- *Refugees, and*
- *Asylum seekers.*

In the register, data can be found on demographic characteristics such as age, sex, and marital status. International migration related characteristics accessible through the source are:

- Country of birth,
- Second country of citizenship,
- Year of arrival,
- Reason for coming to country,
- Reason for departure,
- Destination country,
- Country of citizenship,
- Country of previous residence,
- Nationality,
- Country of origin,
- Country of transit, and
- Year of departure.

Micro data is unavailable for research and analysis outside the agency.

The **Work Permit to Foreigners** is a register of work permit issued to foreign workers which is carried out by the Ministry of Employment and Social Security and released monthly starting from 1981. The source appraises whole country and collects data on a population group of foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country aged 16 years and over.

In the register, data can be found on demographic characteristics such as age, sex, and marital status. International migration related characteristics accessible through the source are nationality, foreign workers in the country, country of citizenship, and time period allowed to stay.

For the population groups assessed in the *Work Permit to Foreigners*, the data on labour related characteristics is available, particularly for:

- Employment status,
- Industry/economic sector,
- Occupation, and
- Status in employment.

In the *Work Permit to Foreigners*, "*International migrant workers*" refer to foreigners who intend to carry out a lucrative activity in Spain for their own account or for others and who obtain authorization of residence and work. Statistics provide information on the number and characteristics of applications for temporary residence and work permit, authorizations for incarceration and other exceptional circumstances, and authorizations to work for foreigners who wish to work in Spain.

To classify occupation and industry, both nationally adapted classifications are applied. For example:

- National adaptation of ISCO (National Classification of Occupations 2011, CNO-11) (where two digits are used to release the data); and
- National Classification of Economic Activities 2009 (CNAE-2009) (where two digits are used to release the data).

Micro data is available for research and analysis outside the agency free of charge.

The *SEPE STATISTICS* is the data from government/public employment services which is carried out by the State Public Employment Service (SEPE) and released monthly. The source appraises whole country and collects data on the following four population groups of all ages.

- *Nationals (citizens) in the country,*
- *Nationals (citizens) employed in the country,*
- *Foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country, and*
- *Foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country.*

In the register, data can be found on demographic characteristics such as age, sex, and educational attainment. International migration related characteristics accessible through the source are:

- Country of birth,
- Country of citizenship,
- Nationality,
- Foreign workers in the country,
- Time period allowed to stay, and
- Year of departure.

For the population groups assessed in the *SEPE STATISTICS*, the data on labour related characteristics is available, particularly for:

- Employment status,
- Industry/economic sector,
- Occupation, and
- Status in employment.

To classify occupation, industry, and status in employment, both internationally and nationally adapted classifications are applied. For example:

- National adaptation of ISCO (CNO-2011);
- CNAE-2009; and
- CNO-2011.

Micro data is available for research and analysis outside the agency.

The *Migration Statistics* is estimated biannually by the National Institute of Statistics, starting from 2008. It geographically measures the whole country and amasses information on the following two population groups of all ages.

- *Nationals (citizens) in the country, and*
- *Foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country.*

It accumulates data on demographic characteristics such as age and sex. Statistics on international migration related characteristics are also obtained such as:

- Country of birth,
- Country of citizenship,
- Country of previous residence, and
- Nationality.

The *Migration Statistics* does not have the definition of "migrant workers". In the source, *immigration* and *emigration* refer to changing the habitual residence in a territory at least twelve months. Habitual residence is defined according to Regulation 763/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council on Population and Housing Censuses and Regulation 1260/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council on demographic statistics European countries.

The *Statistic of Spanish Nationality Acquisitions* is estimated annually by the National Institute of Statistics, starting from 2012. It geographically measures the whole country for the population group of foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country of all ages.

It accumulates data on demographic characteristics of people, such as age and sex. Statistics on international migration related characteristics are also obtained, precisely on:

- Country of birth,
- Previous country of citizenship,
- Country of citizenship, and
- Nationality.

This estimation only measures acquisitions of Spanish citizenship by foreigners occurred in the reference year, but does not measure migrations or the relationship with the labour situation.

Q1. Population Census

SOURCE

Title of source: Population and Housing Census

Year of last census: 2011

Agency responsible: Statistics National Institute

COVERAGE

Geographical coverage: Whole country

Population groups covered: Nationals (citizens) in the country, nationals (citizens) employed in the country, foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country

- **Publication/dissemination of data on population groups covered:** Nationals (citizens) in the country, nationals (citizens) employed in the country, foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country

TOPIC COVERED

Demographic characteristics: Age, sex, marital status, educational attainment, household size

International migration related characteristics: Country of birth, country of citizenship, second country of citizenship, country of previous residence for foreigners, country of previous residence for citizens who lived abroad but returned.

- **Coverage for international migration related characteristics:**
 - Country of birth and country of citizenship: All persons
 - Second country of citizenship, country of previous residence for foreigners, country of previous residence for citizens who lived abroad but returned: Not for all
- **Exceptions for international migration related characteristics:**
 - **Exceptions for second country of citizenship:** Only for those who have Spanish and other nationality
 - **Exceptions for country of previous residence for foreigners and for country of previous residence for citizens who lived abroad but returned:** Only for those who have not changed from municipality of residence since they arrived to Spain

Information about household members left to live abroad: No

Labour related characteristics of all current household members: Employment status, occupation, industry/economic sector, status in employment

- **Age coverage:** 16 years old and over

Remittances related characteristics: N.A.

Information on immigrants and return migrants: Yes

- **Information on the situation of the person prior to leaving the household last time is obtained:** N.A.

Data collected and not published/disseminated: No

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of international migrant workers: The term of "International migrant workers" is not applied. But it measures those who have a different nationality or were born different places from Spain.

Definition of national (citizen) living abroad: NO

Definition of employment: It is determined according to following criteria: the continued perception of a salary or salary; a warranty of return to work on termination of the contingency; an agreement on the date of return; compensatory benefits without being obligated to accept other work.

CLASSIFICATION

Classification used for occupation: ISCO-08

- Number of digits used to release occupation data: 3

Classification used for industry: NACE, NAICS

- Number of digits used to release industry data: 3

Classification used for status in employment: ICSE-1993

Classification used for status in education: ISCED-1997

DATA COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION

Data collection method: Face-to-face computer assisted interview by census enumerator (CAPI), computer assisted telephone interview by enumerator with data recorded on computer (CATI), self-administered mail questionnaire (household receives census questionnaire by mail, returns by mail), self-administered online (web) census questionnaire

Compulsory participation of household: Yes

Official estimate of under-coverage rate: No

Dissemination of results: Web site (http://www.ine.es/censos2011_datos/cen11_datos_inicio.htm)

Metadata has been prepared and disseminated: Yes

Micro-data availability outside NSO/responsible agency: Yes

- **Limitations:** Occupation and 2 digit activity. Only the code of municipality is difficult if this has more than 20,000 HAB
- **Cost of obtaining micro-data:** It's free

Q2.1. Household Survey: Labour Force Survey

SOURCE

Title of survey: Labour Force Survey

Agency responsible: National Institute of Statistics

PERIODICITY AND COVERAGE

Periodicity of data collection: Continuously

Year the survey first started: 1964

Geographical coverage: Whole country

Population groups covered: Nationals (citizens) in the country, nationals (citizens) employed in the country, foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country, foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country

- **Publication/dissemination of data on population groups covered:** Nationals (citizens) in the country, nationals (citizens) employed in the country, foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country, foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country

Age coverage: 16 years old and over

TOPIC COVERED

Demographic characteristics: Age, sex, marital status, educational attainment, household size

International migration related characteristics: Country of birth, country of citizenship, country of previous residence for foreigners, country of previous residence for citizens who lived abroad but returned, nationality, foreign workers in the country

- **Coverage for international migration related characteristics:**
 - Country of birth and country of citizenship: All persons
 - Country of previous residence for foreigners and country of previous residence for citizens who lived abroad but returned: Not for all
- **Exceptions for international migration related characteristics:**
 - Exceptions for country of previous residence for foreigners and for country of previous residence for citizens who lived abroad but returned: From the question about country of residence one year ago

Information about household members left to live abroad: No

Labour related characteristics of all current household members: Employment status, occupation, industry/economic sector, status in employment, hours usually worked, months worked in past year

Benefits received from the employer: Unemployment benefits, retirement pension, paid vacation, other pensions (widowhood, orphanage, etc.)

Remittances related characteristics: No

Information on immigrants and return migrants: No

- **Information on the situation of the person prior to leaving the household last time is obtained:** N.A.

Data collected and not published/disseminated: No

Information on persons who left to live or work abroad (*recruitment, communication, assistance etc.*): No

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of international migrant workers: The word 'migrant from abroad' is applied for those who reside abroad one year before the interview date with a foreign nationality or born abroad.

Definition of national (citizen) living abroad: N.A.

Definition of employment: A person aged 16 years and over who has worked at least one hour in the reference week of the survey in return for remuneration or benefit, or had a job that week that was absent maintaining a strong link with that job or worked as Family aid (ILO definition)

CLASSIFICATION

Classification used for occupation: National adaptation of ISCO (CNO-1994, CNO-2010)

- **Number of digits used to release occupation data:** 2

Classification used for industry: National Adaptation of NACE (CNAE-09)

- **Number of digits used to release industry data:** 2

Classification used for status in employment: ICSE-1993

Classification used for status in education: National adaptation of ISCED (CNED-2000, CNED-2014)

DATA COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION

Data collection method: Face-to-face computer assisted interview by census enumerator (CAPI), computer assisted telephone interview by enumerator with data recorded on computer (CATI)

Compulsory participation of household: Yes

Dissemination of results: Electronic format (CD-ROM, DVD-ROM, diskettes, etc.), Web site (www.ine.es)

Metadata has been prepared and disseminated: Yes

Micro-data availability outside NSO/responsible agency: Yes

- **Limitations:** User should send a copy to INE of all the public dissemination reports produced by the data provided.
- **Cost of obtaining micro-data:** It depends on the characteristics and number of files requested.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Sample frame used: Population census and Administrative register

Completed sample size:

- Total household: 65,000
- Total individuals: 180,000 (140, 000 for 16 years old and over)

Evaluation of the overall response rate or refusal rate: Yes

Q2.2. Household Survey: Continuous Household Survey

SOURCE

Title of survey: Continuous Household Survey

Agency responsible: National Institute of Statistics

PERIODICITY AND COVERAGE

Periodicity of data collection: Continuously

Year the survey first started: 2013

Geographical coverage: Whole country

Population groups covered: Nationals (citizens) in the country, nationals (citizens) employed in the country, foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country, foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country

- **Publication/dissemination of data on population groups covered:** Nationals (citizens) in the country, foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country

Age coverage: 16 years old and over

TOPIC COVERED

Demographic characteristics: Age, sex, marital status, educational attainment, household size

International migration related characteristics: Country of birth, country of citizenship, second country of citizenship, nationality, foreign workers in the country

- **Coverage for international migration related characteristics**
 - Country of birth and country of citizenship: All persons
 - Second country of citizenship: Not for all
- **Exceptions for international migration related characteristics:** Second country of citizenship (those who have Spanish nationality and another)

Information about household members left to live abroad: No

Labour related characteristics of all current household members: Employment status, status in employment

Benefits received from the employer: N.A.

Remittances related characteristics: No

Information on immigrants and return migrants: No

- **Information on the situation of the person prior to leaving the household last time is obtained:** N.A.

Data collected and not published/disseminated: Yes

Information on persons who left to live or work abroad (recruitment, communication, assistance etc.): N.A.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of international migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of national (citizen) living abroad: N.A.

Definition of employment: No definition is provided and it is self-perception.

CLASSIFICATION

Classification used for occupation: N.A.

- **Number of digits used to release occupation data:** N.A.

Classification used for industry: N.A.

- **Number of digits used to release industry data:** N.A.

Classification used for status in employment: N.A.

Classification used for status in education: National adaptation of ISCED (The same classification used for the 2011 Census is used to collect the level of studies)

DATA COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION

Data collection method: Face-to-face interview by census enumerator using paper questionnaire (PAPI), face-to-face computer assisted interview by census enumerator (CAPI), computer assisted telephone interview by enumerator with data recorded on computer (CATI), self-administered mail questionnaire (household receives census questionnaire by mail, returns by mail), self-administered online (web) census questionnaire /Computer Assisted Web Interview (CAWI)

Compulsory participation of household: Yes

Dissemination of results

- Web site: http://www.ine.es/inebaseDYN/ech30274/ech_inicio.htm

Metadata has been prepared and disseminated: Yes

Micro-data availability outside NSO/responsible agency: Yes

- **Limitations:** Micro-data are anonymised to preserve statistical confidentiality. They are available on the web(http://www.ine.es/inebaseDYN/ech30274/ech_microdatos.htm)
- **Cost of obtaining micro-data:** The anonymized micro-data file is available on the web at no cost.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Sample frame used: Postal address frame obtained from the route of 2011 census buildings

Completed sample size:

- Total household: 57, 000 yearly

Evaluation of the overall response rate or refusal rate: No

Q5.1. Establishment Survey: Four-Year Salary Structure Survey

SOURCE

Title of survey: Four-Year Salary Structure Survey

Agency responsible: National Institute of Statistics (INE)

PERIODICITY AND COVERAGE

Periodicity of data collection: Every four years

Year the survey first started: 2002

Geographical coverage: Whole country

Establishment coverage (size and type): All establishments with at least one workers/employees, only formal sector establishments and non-farm establishments

Sector/industry coverage: It excludes agriculture, forestry, fishing, financial and insurance activities, Activities of households as employers, activities of extraterritorial organizations.

DATA COLLECTED ON WORKERS IN THE ESTABLISHMENT SURVEY

Demographic and migration related characteristics: Age, sex, educational attainment, nationality

Labour related characteristics: Occupation, wage rate, hours actually worked, data of beginning to work for company

Topics for the establishment: Industry/economic sector, number of employees

Data collected and not published/disseminated: No

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of international migrant workers: To identify "International migrant workers", the source uses the nationality of the employees obtained from the administrative records of the Social Security.

Definition of short-term migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of employment: The salaried employees who have been in Social Security at least two months in the reference year of the survey.

Definition of wages: Total salary perceived in cash or remuneration in-kind.

CLASSIFICATION

Classification used for occupation: National adaptation of ISCO (National Classification of Occupations 2011 (CNO-11))

- **Number of digits used to release occupation data:** 1

Classification used for industry: National Adaptation of NACE (CNAE-09)

- **Number of digits used to release industry data:** 1

Classification used for status in employment: N.A.

Classification used for status in education: National adaptation of ISCED (National Classification of Education CNED-2014)

DATA COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION

Data collection method: Self-administered mail questionnaire (household receives census questionnaire by mail, returns by mail), self-administered online (web) census questionnaire /Computer Assisted Web Interview (CAWI), administrative sources

Compulsory participation of respondents: Yes

Dissemination of results:

- Web site: <http://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase>

Metadata has been prepared and disseminated: Yes

Micro-data availability outside responsible agency: Yes

- **Limitations:** Anonymised micro-data files are obtained by following the specifications provided by the users according to the objectives of their research.
- **Cost of obtaining micro-data:** It is free of charge when there no confidentiality issues.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Sample frame used: Administrative register (General Register of Social Security Contribution Accounts)

Completed sample size: 27, 482 establishments and 232, 366 employees (For the year 2010)

Q5. 2. Establishment Survey: Annual Survey of Salary Structure

SOURCE

Title of survey: Annual Survey of Salary Structure

Agency responsible: National Institute of Statistics (INE)

PERIODICITY AND COVERAGE

Periodicity of data collection: Every year

Year the survey first started: 2004

Geographical coverage: Whole country

Establishment coverage (size and type): All establishments with at least one workers/employees, only formal sector establishments, only non-farm establishments

Sector/industry coverage: It excludes agriculture, forestry, fishing, financial and insurance activities, Activities of households as employers, activities of extraterritorial organizations.

DATA COLLECTED ON WORKERS IN THE ESTABLISHMENT SURVEY

Demographic and migration related characteristics: Age, sex, nationality

Labour related characteristics: Occupation, wage rate, hours actually worked

Topics for the establishment: Industry/economic sector, number of employees

Data collected and not published/disseminated: No

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of international migrant workers: To identify "International migrant workers", the source uses the nationality of the employees obtained from the administrative records of the Social Security.

Definition of short-term migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of employment: The salaried employees who have been in Social Security at least two months in the reference year of the survey.

Definition of wages: Total salary perceived in cash or remuneration in-kind.

CLASSIFICATION

Classification used for occupation: National adaptation of ISCO (National Classification of Occupations 2011 (CNO-11))

- **Number of digits used to release occupation data:** 1

Classification used for industry: National Adaptation of NACE (CNAE-09)

- **Number of digits used to release industry data:** 1

Classification used for status in employment: N.A.

Classification used for status in education: N.A.

DATA COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION

Data collection method: Self-administered mail questionnaire (household receives census questionnaire by mail, returns by mail), self-administered online (web) census questionnaire /Computer Assisted Web Interview (CAWI), administrative sources

Compulsory participation of respondents: Yes

Dissemination of results:

- Web site: <http://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es>

Metadata has been prepared and disseminated: Yes

Micro-data availability outside responsible agency: No

SAMPLE DESIGN

Sample frame used: Administrative register (General Register of Social Security Contribution Accounts)

Completed sample size: 28, 118 establishments and 225, 315 salaried employees (For the year 2013)

Q6.1. Administrative Sources: The Continuous Pattern and PERE

SOURCE

Title of administrative source: The Continuous Pattern and PERE

Agency responsible: National Institute of Statistics

Kind of source: Continuous population register

PERIODICITY AND COVERAGE

Periodicity of data release: Every year

Year the source first started: N.A.

Geographical coverage: Whole country

Population coverage: Nationals (citizens) in the country, nationals (citizens) living abroad, foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country

- **Publication/dissemination of data on population groups covered:** Nationals (citizens) in the country, nationals (citizens) living abroad, foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country

Age coverage: All ages

DATA COLLECTED ON PERSONS IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE SOURCE

Demographic characteristics: Age, sex, educational attainment

Migration related characteristics: Country of birth, country of citizenship, year of arrival, destination country, nationality, country of previous residence, year of departure

Labour related characteristics: N.A.

Data collected and not published/disseminated: Yes

- **Number and name of question not published:** Level of studies
- **Reason not published:** For the lack of response that it presents.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of international migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of short-term migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of a national (citizen) living abroad: Persons who enjoy Spanish nationality usually while living outside Spain.

Definition of employment: N.A.

Definition of individual earnings: N.A.

CLASSIFICATION

Classification used for occupation: N.A.

- **Number of digits used to release occupation data:** N.A.

Classification used for industry: N.A.

- **Number of digits used to release industry data:** N.A.

Classification used for status in employment: N.A.

Classification used for status in education: N.A.

DATA COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION

Compulsory registration for the population groups covered: Yes

Official estimate of coverage rate: N.A.

Dissemination of results: Web site (www.ine.es)

Metadata has been prepared and disseminated: Yes

Micro-data availability outside NSO/responsible agency: Yes

- **Limitations:** Only for residents in Spain
- **Cost of obtaining micro-data:** Free of charge

Q6.2. Administrative Sources: Register of Spanish Residents Abroad

SOURCE

Title of administrative source: Register of Spanish Residents Abroad

Agency responsible: National Institute of Statistics (INE)

Kind of source: Continuous population register

PERIODICITY AND COVERAGE

Periodicity of data release: At the end of March of each year, with the information referred to the penultimate day of the previous year

Year the source first started: 2000

Geographical coverage: Whole country

Population coverage: Nationals (citizens) living abroad

- Publication/dissemination of data on population groups covered: Nationals (citizens) living abroad

Age coverage: All ages

DATA COLLECTED ON PERSONS IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE SOURCE

Demographic characteristics: Age, sex, educational attainment

Migration related characteristics: Country of birth

Labour related characteristics: N.A.

Data collected and not published/disseminated: Yes

- **Number and name of question not published:** C1. Level of education
- **Reason not published:** Low degree of reliability

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of international migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of short-term migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of a national living abroad: Persons are registered as habitual residents in the Register of Matrícula of the Consular Office.

Definition of employment used: N.A.

Definition of individual earnings: N.A.

CLASSIFICATION

Classification used for occupation: N.A.

- **Number of digits used to release occupation data:** N.A.

Classification used for industry: N.A.

- **Number of digits used to release industry data:** N.A.

Classification used for status in employment: N.A.

Classification used for status in education: N.A.

DATA COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION

Compulsory registration for the population groups covered: Yes

Official estimate of coverage rate: N.A.

Dissemination of results: Web site (<http://www.ine.es>)

Metadata has been prepared and disseminated: Yes

Micro-data availability outside NSO/responsible agency: Yes

- **Limitations:** The data should have no personal identification and address.
- **Cost of obtaining micro-data:** The cost is calculated according to the INE's price policy.

Q6.3. Administrative Sources: General Affiliation File

SOURCE

Title of administrative source: General Affiliation File

Agency responsible: Treasurer General of Social Security

Kind of source: Social security registration system

PERIODICITY AND COVERAGE

Periodicity of data release: Continuously

Year the source first started: N.A.

Geographical coverage: Whole country

Population coverage: Nationals (citizens) employed in the country, foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country

- **Publication/dissemination of data on population groups covered:** Nationals (citizens) employed in the country, foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country

Age coverage: 16 years old and over

DATA COLLECTED ON PERSONS IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE SOURCE

Demographic characteristics: Age, sex

Migration related characteristics: Nationality, foreign workers in the country

Labour related characteristics: Industry/economic sector, individual earnings, status in employment

Data collected and not published/disseminated: Yes

- **Number and name of question not published:** earnings. Activity breakdown
- **Reason not published:** Cost and processing time

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of international migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of short-term migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of a national living abroad: N.A.

Definition of employment: Persons are affiliated with the Social Security.

Definition of individual earnings: It refers to wages and salaries

CLASSIFICATION

Classification used for occupation: N.A.

- **Number of digits used to release occupation data:** N.A.

Classification used for industry: NACE, NAICS

- **Number of digits used to release industry data:** N.A.

Classification used for status in employment: N.A.

Classification used for status in education: N.A.

DATA COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION

Compulsory registration for the population groups covered: Yes

Official estimate of coverage rate: N.A.

Dissemination of results: Web site (www.seg-social.es)

Metadata has been prepared and disseminated: No

Micro-data availability outside NSO/responsible agency: No

Q6.4. Administrative Sources: Central Register of Foreigners

SOURCE

Title of administrative source: Central Register of Foreigners

Agency responsible: Permanent Observatory of Immigration

Kind of source: Registration of certificates of registration and residence and work permit for foreigners

PERIODICITY AND COVERAGE

Periodicity of data release: Every six months

Year the source first started: N.A.

Geographical coverage: Whole country

Population coverage: Foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country, foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country, refugees

- **Publication/dissemination of data on population groups covered:** Foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country, foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country

Age coverage: All ages

DATA COLLECTED ON PERSONS IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE SOURCE

Demographic characteristics: Age, sex

Migration related characteristics: Country of birth, reason for coming to country, nationality, foreign workers in the country, time period allowed to stay

Labour related characteristics: Occupation

Data collected and not published/disseminated: Yes

- **Number and name of question not published:** Occupation
- **Reason not published:** It has a high missing rate.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of international migrant workers: It refers to foreigners with permit of residence and work.

Definition of short-term migrant workers: It refers to persons with authorizations of temporary work less than the year and obligation of return to the country of origin

Definition of a national living abroad: N.A.

Definition of employment: N.A.

Definition of individual earnings: N.A.

CLASSIFICATION

Classification used for occupation: N.A.

- **Number of digits used to release occupation data:** N.A.

Classification used for industry: N.A.

- **Number of digits used to release industry data:** N.A.

Classification used for status in employment: N.A.

Classification used for status in education: N.A.

DATA COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION

Compulsory registration for the population groups covered: Yes

Official estimate of coverage rate:

- **Estimate coverage rate of foreign migrants living in country:** Yes

Dissemination of results: Web site (<http://extranjeros.empleo.gob.es/es/Estadisticas/operaciones/confirmado/index.html>)

Metadata has been prepared and disseminated: Yes

Micro-data availability outside NSO/responsible agency: No

Q6.5. Administrative Sources: Application of Asylum

SOURCE

Title of administrative source: Application of Asylum

Agency responsible: General Subdirection of Asylum of the Ministry of the Interior

Kind of source: Records of applicants for international protection in Spain

PERIODICITY AND COVERAGE

Periodicity of data release: On the basis of concrete requests from the organs of the Ministry of the Interior, the General Administration of the State and other international organizations or the European Union.

Year the source first started: 1995

Geographical coverage: Whole country

Population coverage: Foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country, refugees, asylum seekers

- Publication/dissemination of data on population groups covered: Foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country, refugees, asylum seekers

Age coverage: All ages

DATA COLLECTED ON PERSONS IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE SOURCE

Demographic characteristics: Age, sex, marital status

Migration related characteristics: Country of birth, second country of citizenship, year of arrival, reason for coming to country, reason for departure, destination country, country of citizenship, country of previous residence, nationality, country of origin, country of transit, and year of departure

Labour related characteristics: N.A.

Data collected and not published/disseminated: N.A.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of international migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of short-term migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of a national living abroad: N.A.

Definition of employment: N.A.

Definition of individual earnings: N.A.

CLASSIFICATION

Classification used for occupation: N.A.

- **Number of digits used to release occupation data:** N.A.

Classification used for industry: N.A.

- **Number of digits used to release industry data:** N.A.

Classification used for status in employment: N.A.

Classification used for status in education: N.A.

DATA COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION

Compulsory registration for the population groups covered: No

Official estimate of coverage rate: N.A.

Dissemination of results:

- Printed publications and electronic format
- Web site

Metadata has been prepared and disseminated: No

Micro-data availability outside NSO/responsible agency: No

Q6.6. Administrative Sources: Work Permit to Foreigners

SOURCE

Title of administrative source: Work Permit to Foreigners

Agency responsible: Ministry of Employment and Social Security

Kind of source: Register of work permit issued to foreign workers

PERIODICITY AND COVERAGE

Periodicity of data release: Every one month

Year the source first started: 1981

Geographical coverage: Whole country

Population coverage: Foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country

- Publication/dissemination of data on population groups covered: Foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country

Age coverage: 16 years old and over

DATA COLLECTED ON PERSONS IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE SOURCE

Demographic characteristics: Age, sex, marital status

Migration related characteristics: Nationality, foreign workers in the country, country of citizenship, time period allowed to stay

Labour related characteristics: Employment status, industry/economic sector, occupation, status in employment

Data collected and not published/disseminated: No

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of international migrant workers: It refers to foreigners who intend to carry out a lucrative activity in Spain for their own account or for others and who obtain authorization of residence and work.

Definition of short-term migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of a national living abroad: N.A.

Definition of employment: Profitable activity on their own or on behalf of others.

Definition of individual earnings: N.A.

CLASSIFICATION

Classification used for occupation: National adaptation of ISCO (National Classification of Occupations 2011 (CNO-11))

- Number of digits used to release occupation data: 2

Classification used for industry: National Classification of Economic Activities 2009 (CNAE-2009)

- Number of digits used to release industry data: 2

Classification used for status in employment: N.A.

Classification used for status in education: N.A.

DATA COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION

Compulsory registration for the population groups covered: Yes

Official estimate of coverage rate: N.A.

Dissemination of results: Web site(<http://www.empleo.gob.es/estadisticas/pte/welcome.htm>)

Metadata has been prepared and disseminated: Yes

Micro-data availability outside NSO/responsible agency: Yes

- **Limitations:** Users have to keep some rules; do not distribute the data to third parties; send the reports produced from the data provided, etc.
- **Cost of obtaining micro-data:** None

Q6.7. Administrative Sources: SEPE Statistics

SOURCE

Title of administrative source: SEPE Statistics

Agency responsible: State Public Employment Service (SEPE)

Kind of source: Data from government/public employment services

PERIODICITY AND COVERAGE

Periodicity of data release: Every month

Year the source first started: N.A.

Geographical coverage: Whole country

Population coverage: Nationals (citizens) in the country, nationals (citizens) employed in the country, foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country, foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country

- **Publication/dissemination of data on population groups covered:** Nationals (citizens) in the country, nationals (citizens) employed in the country, foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country, foreign workers (non-citizens) living in the country

Age coverage: All ages

DATA COLLECTED ON PERSONS IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE SOURCE

Demographic characteristics: Age, sex, educational attainment

Migration related characteristics: Country of birth, country of citizenship, nationality, foreign workers in the country, time period allowed to stay, and year of departure

Labour related characteristics: Employment status, industry/economic sector, occupation, status in employment

Data collected and not published/disseminated: Yes

- **Number and name of question not published:** C1. Data address, phone, etc.
- **Reason not published:** Data Protection Act

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of international migrant workers: N.A

Definition of short-term migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of a national living abroad: N.A.

Definition of employment: It refers to the employed with jobs regardless of duration and quality.

Definition of individual earnings: N.A.

CLASSIFICATION

Classification used for occupation: National adaptation of ISCO (CNO-2011)

- **Number of digits used to release occupation data:** N.A.

Classification used for industry: CNAE-2009

- **Number of digits used to release industry data:** N.A.

Classification used for status in employment: CNO-2011

Classification used for status in education: N.A.

DATA COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION

Compulsory registration for the population groups covered: No

Official estimate of coverage rate: N.A.

Dissemination of results

- Printed publications
- Web site (http://www.sepe.es/contenidos/que_es_el_sepe/observatorio/informes_mt/informes_mercado_trabajo.html)

Metadata has been prepared and disseminated: No

Micro-data availability outside NSO/responsible agency: Yes

- **Limitations:** Subscription agreement collaboration and data dissociated and anonymized.
- **Cost of obtaining micro-data:** it is unknown

Q7.1. Estimation of International Migrant Workers in the Country: Migration Statistics

SOURCE

Title of source: Migration Statistics

Reference year of estimation: 2014

Agency responsible: Statistics National Institute

PERIODICITY AND COVERAGE

Periodicity of estimation: Biannual

Year the estimation first started: 2008

Geographical coverage: Whole country

Population coverage: Nationals (citizens) in the country, foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country

- **Publication/dissemination of data on population groups covered:** Nationals (citizens) in the country, foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country

Age coverage: All ages

TOPIC COVERED

Demographic characteristics: Age, sex

International migration related characteristics: Country of birth, country of citizenship, country of previous residence, nationality

Labour related characteristics: N.A.

Remittances related characteristics: N.A.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of migrant workers: It does not have the definition of migrant workers. In the source, immigration and emigration refer to changing the habitual residence in a territory at least twelve months. Habitual residence is defined according to Regulation 763/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council on Population and Housing Censuses and Regulation 1260/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council on demographic statistics European countries.

Definition of short-term migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of a national living abroad: N.A.

Definition of employment: N.A.

Definition of household income: N.A.

CLASSIFICATION

Classification used for occupation: N.A.

- **Number of digits used to release occupation data:** N.A.

Classification used for industry: N.A.

- **Number of digits used to release industry data:** N.A.

Classification used for status in employment: N.A.

Classification used for status in education: N.A.

DATA COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION

Dissemination of results: Web site (<http://www.ine.es/jaxi>)

Metadata has been prepared and disseminated: Yes

Q7.2. Estimation of International Migrant Workers in the Country: Statistic of Spanish Nationality Acquisitions

SOURCE

Title of source: Statistic of Spanish Nationality Acquisitions

Reference year of estimation: 2014

Agency responsible: Statistics National Institute

PERIODICITY AND COVERAGE

Periodicity of estimation: Every year

Year the estimation first started: 2012

Geographical coverage: Whole country

Population coverage: Foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country

- **Publication/dissemination of data on population groups covered:** Foreigners (non-citizens) living in the country

Age coverage: All ages

TOPIC COVERED

Demographic characteristics: Age, sex

International migration related characteristics: Country of birth, previous country of citizenship, country of citizenship, nationality

Labour related characteristics: N.A.

Remittances related characteristics: N.A.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of short-term migrant workers: N.A.

Definition of a national (citizen) living abroad: N.A.

Definition of employment: N.A.

Definition of household income: N.A.

CLASSIFICATION

Classification used for occupation: N.A.

- **Number of digits used to release occupation data:** N.A.

Classification used for industry: N.A.

- **Number of digits used to release industry data:** N.A.

Classification used for status in employment: N.A.

Classification used for status in education: N.A.

DATA COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION

Dissemination of results: None to date (Expected time of availability: December 2015)

Metadata has been prepared and disseminated: No